

دليل قسم هندسة الطب الحياتي

نبذة عن قسم هندسة الطب الحياتي..

المعروف عن الجامعة التكنولوجية بأنها من الجامعات السبابة دائما الى تطوير التخصص الهندسي بما يتطلبه الواقع والتطبيق منذ نشأتها. وحيث كان هذا التخصص مطلوب ويعالج مشاكل التطوير والصيانة للاجهزة والمعدات الطبية، لذا بدأ الامر يأخذ ابعاد اخرى وخاصة في مجال ايجاد العلاجات والبدائل التكنولوجية من خلال مواد متوافقة احيانيا مع جسم الانسان مما جعل من الموضوع يأخذ بالتطور وبدأت البحوث تتجه في كثير من الاختصاصات الهندسية والعملية بهذا الاتجاه. ولكن عملية البحث العلمي تتطلب ان يكون المهندس او الباحث في هذا المجال لديه خلفية طبية بايولوجية وهندسية مما ادى بالحاجة الى التوجه الى بلورة هذه الاحتياجات باتجاه تهيئة مهندس متخصص متمسك بمعلومات شاملة لكي يستطيع التعامل مع اي مشكلة في هذا المجال ، ومن ناحية اخرى يستطيع تذليل الصعوبات التي ممكن ان يواجهها اثناء البحث عن حل معين. وهذه الامور دفعت الجامعة الى تداول الامر حتى الوصول الى منهج يغطي تلك الاختصاصات المتنوعة ويوظفها اكاديميا بحيث تترجم الى مناهج متوافقة مع المعايير العالمية لجودة التعليم العالي في العالم. وظهر ذلك من خلال هذا القسم بفرعين تخصص الاول بالاجهزة والمعدات الطبية وكيفية تطويرها وهو فرع الانظمة الطبية وفرع للميكانيك الاحيائي الذي يختص بالمواد الحيوية وتفاعلها مع الجسم بما يحقق التوافق الاحيائي.

هندسة الطب الحياتي (Biomedical engineering) وهو العلم الذي يختص بدراسة جسم الانسان من الناحية الهندسية وهو حلقة وصل بين علم الطب وعلوم الهندسة (فمهندس الطب الحيوي ينبغي ان يعرف جسم الكائن الحي لكي يصمم ما يتوافق معه من طرف صناعي أو عضو أو جهاز طبي). تعتبر هندسة الطب الحياتي من احدث العلوم الهندسية التي نشأت مع تطور الطب الحديث، فبعد ان كان الطبيب وحده يقوم بكل مهام التشخيص والعلاج وحتى تصنيع الدواء، اصبح الجهاز الطبي رديفا اساسيا للطبيب في التشخيص والمعالجة ومراقبة المرضى، ونظرا لوجود حاجة ماسة لتطوير الاجهزة والمعدات الطبية بما يخدم صحة المرضى وسرعة استشفائهم ، فكان لا بد من تدخل المختصين من مجالات اخرى غير الطب لتصميم هذه الاجهزة مثل المهندسين الكهربائيين والميكانيكيين ومهندسي الكمبيوتر وغيرها . كما كان على هؤلاء المهندسين الالمام ايضا بالعلوم الطبية من تشريح وفيزيولوجيا الجسم البشري وغير ذلك لفهم الية عمل كل نظام فيه وتسخير معرفتهم واختصاصهم بما يطور هذه الاجهزة، وبالتالي ظهرت الحاجة الى وجود مهندس يلم جزئيا بكل هذه الاختصاصات من جهة ويستطيع ان يتعامل مع الاطباء من جهة اخرى مع الانتباه على أنه ليس بديلا عن اي منهم.

الفروع العلمية في القسم

1- فرع الميكانيك الاحيائي (Biomechanics)

وهذا الفرع الهندسي يهتم بدراسة العلاقة بين الاجسام الصناعية وجسم الانسان لصناعة اجسام تلائم طبيعة الجسم دون ان تهاجمها كريات الدم البيضاء كما تهتم بالطراف الصناعية الميكانيكية المعوضة للطراف المفقودة بسبب الحوادث المرورية او الامراض او الحروب.

2- فرع الانظمة الطبية (Medical Systems)

وهي الهندسة المهتمة بقياس ومعالجة الاشارات الطبية والتعامل مع الاجهزة الطبية من حيث التشغيل والصيانة والتطوير كذلك يتم صناعة الادوات الجراحية مثل ادوات القسطرة والجراحة الناظورية الناظورية .

ويطمح القسم الى حالة التكامل في ما بين الاختصاصات الطبية والهندسية، بحيث يخرج القسم التخصصات الهندسية الداعمة للتخصص الطبي في مجالي التقنيات الطبية و الميكانيك الاحيائي من خلال توفير القاعدة المعرفية المناسبة لكلا التخصصين في الاربعة سنوات الدراسية وبالتنسيق والدعم الاكاديمي من قبل الكوادر الطبية المتمرسه والمتخصصة. كما ويوفر القاعده العملية لدراسة وتحليل المشاكل من خلال مجموعة من المختبرات المتخصصة في تلك المجالات سواء ماكان منها يتعامل مع المعدات او الاختبارات الهندسية الخاصة بالمواد الاحيائية.

رؤية القسم:-

اعداد خريجين قادرين على مواكبة التطور في هذا الاختصاص الحديث(الطب الحيوي)وتطبيق اختصاصهم بما يخدم سوق العمل في القطاع الحكومي او الخاص.

ان يكون القسم ضمن اكثر الاقسام الهندسية تميزا على صعيد الجامعات العراقية من خلال تهيئة طلبته للعمل في مؤسسات الدولة الصحية وان يكون فعالا وحلقة وصل مميزة بين الهندسة والطب ،من خلال التنسيق مع وزارة الصحة ومراكز البحوث العلمية لمواكبة التطور النوعي في مجال الهندسة الطبية.

أهداف القسم:-

تحقيق التكامل العلمي في مجال التخصصي الهندسي والطبي ،حيث يوفر القسم عبر منهج دراسي متكامل المعلومة مدعوم بخلفية طبية حيث تمكنه من التعامل مع مختلف المستويات العلمية ابتداء من الطبيب والكادر الفني الهندسي وانتهاء بالمريض.

توفير الخلفية الهندسية الطبية المتكاملة لمهندسي التقنيات الطبية او مهندس الميكانيك الاحيائي فضلا عن رفد القسم لمؤسسات الدولة الصحية بمهندسين ذو خبرة علمية في مجال تخصصهم النادر (الطبي الهندسي) وقدرته على تطوير الواقع الصحي للمستشفيات والمؤسسات الصحية.

شعار القسم:

ان شعار القسم شعار بسيط الاشكال ويستطيع ان يروي بين خطوطه توجه القسم وفروعه والاندماج الحاصل بين التطبيق الهندسي والطبي. حيث يتوسط الشعار قلب الانسان الذي يعتبر الشكل الامثل لكي يرمز الى الطب وكان وجود النبضة الواضحة في وسط الشعار خارجة من القلب باتجاه المسنن الذي يمثل الاطار العام للقسم كونه نفس المسنن الموجود في شعار الجامعة التكنولوجية. وبالتالي فقد جاء التصميم بلونه الازرق المخضر معبرا عن لون البدلة المستخدمة من قبل الاطباء في غرف العمليات والذي سيكون اللون الممثل للقسم في راية القسم واللون الاحمر الذي يدل على القوة والعمل الهندسي للتكامل صورة جميلة تمثل الهندسة الطب في واقع وصرح علمي كبير وهو قسم الهندسة الطبية في الجامعة التكنولوجية.



فرص العمل...

ان معظم المؤسسات الطبية في العراق والعالم تكاد لا تخلوا من الحاجة الى مهندس التقنيات الطبية حيث ان استخدام الاجهزة الطبية يمتاز بالتعقيد والدقة العالية مما يتطلب وجود كفاءة عالية للمشغل. كما يتطلب الامر ان يكن المشغل ليس مشغل تقني عادي با ان يكون مهندسا لتلافي حصول المشاكل ومعالجتها آنيا. كما وتحتاج

الشركات المتخصصة بتسويق تلك المنتجات و الاجهزة الى مهندس ملم بالاجهزة والمواد الاحيائية و يتسطيع ان يقدم النصح للعملاء والشرح الوافي عن كل منتج. كما وتحتاج المراكز البحثية المعنية بالبدائل الصناعية و مراكز تطوير الاجهزة و المعات الطبية الى تخصصاتنا للعمل على تطوير وحل مشاكل الاجهزة او البدائل الصناعية من حيث الاداء او توتفقا مع جسم الانسان.

الدراسة الاولية في القسم...

يتم خلال الدراسة في القسم تحضير الطالب الدارس في القسم وبشكل اكايمي متكامل المعارف من خلال مناهجه التدريسية القابلة للتحديث والتطوير تماشيا مع الواقع في العالم وثورة التطور الصناعي مع تعشيق هذه المناهج بدروس ذات طابع تخصصي طبي تساهم في تقوية القاعدة المعرفية للطالب الهندسة الطبية. وكما مبين في المنهج الدراسي ادناه:

Subjects for Biomedical Instrumentation Branch

First Year / First Term

Code	No.	Subject	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	اسم المادة
BIC111	1	Technical English language I	2			2	اللغة الانكليزية التقنية I
BIC112	2	Mathematics I	2	1		2	رياضيات I
BIC113	3	Computer principle I	2		2	3	مبادئ الحاسوب I
BIC114	4	Electrical circuits I	2		2	3	دوائر كهربائية I
BIC115	5	Engineering drawing I	1		2	2	رسم هندسي و هندسة وصفية I
BIC116	6	Engineering mechanics I	2	1		2	ميكانيك هندسي I
BIC117	7	Workshops I			6	3	معامل I
BIC118	8	Introduction of biomedical engineering I	2			2	مقدمة عن هندسة الطب الحيوي I
		total (hours \ units)			27	19	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

First Year / Second Term

Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	اسم المادة
BIC121	1	Technical English language II	2			2	اللغة الانكليزية التقنية II
BIC122	2	Mathematics II	2	1		2	رياضيات II
BIC123	3	Computer principle II	2		2	3	مبادئ الحاسوب II
BIC124	4	Electrical circuits II	2		2	3	دوائر كهربائية II
BIC125	5	Engineering drawing II	1		2	2	رسم هندسي و هندسة وصفية II
BIC126	6	Engineering mechanics II	2	1		2	ميكانيك هندسي II
BIC127	7	Workshops II			6	3	معامل II
BIC128	8	Introduction of biomedical engineering II	2			2	مقدمة عن هندسة الطب الحيوي II
		total (hours \ units)			27	19	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Second Year / First Term

Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	اسم المادة
BIC211	1	Mathematics III	2			2	رياضيات III
BIC212	2	Digital logic	2		2	3	منطق رقمي
BIC213	3	Strength of material I	2		2	3	مقاومة مواد I
BIC214	4	Anatomy and physiology I	2		2	3	فسلجة وتشريح I
BIC215	5	Material science	2		2	3	علم المواد
BIC216	6	Computer aided drawing(AutoCAD)	2		2	3	الرسم المعان بالحاسوب
BIC217	7	Thermodynamics	2		2	3	ثرموداينمك
BIC218	8	Medical physics	2			2	فيزياء طبية
		total (hours \ units)			28	22	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Second Year / Second Term							اسم المادة
Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	
BIC221	1	Mathematics IV	2			2	رياضيات IV
BIC222	2	Computer application	2		2	3	تطبيقات الحاسوب
BIC223	3	Strength of material II	2		2	3	مقاومة مواد II
BIC224	4	Anatomy and physiology II	2		2	3	فلسجة وتشريح II
BIC225	5	Fundamentals of biomaterials	2		2	3	اساسيات المواد الحيوية
BIC226	6	Biofluid	2		2	3	موانع حيوية
BIC227	7	manufacturing process	2			2	طرق تصنيع
BIC228	8	Biochemistry	2		2	3	كيمياء حيوية
		total (hours \ units)	28			22	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Third Year / First Term							اسم المادة
Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	
BI311	1	MEMS Design	2		2	3	تصميم أنظمة الكتروميكانيكية
BIC312	2	Biomechanics I	2		2	3	ميكانيك حيوي I
BIC313	3	Engineering analysis	2	1		2	تحليلات هندسية
BIC314	4	Human rights	2			2	حقوق الانسان
BI315	5	Biosignals and Biosystems	2		2	3	اشارات وانظمة حيوية
BIC316	6	Medical instrumentations	2		2	3	اجهزة طبية
BI317	7	Medical Electronics I	2		2	3	الكترونيات طبية I
		total (hours \ units)	25			19	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Third Year / Second Term							اسم المادة
Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	
BI321	1	MEMS Evaluation	2		2	3	تقييم أنظمة الكتروميكانيكية
BIC322	2	Biomechanics II	2		2	3	ميكانيك حيوي II
BIC323	3	Numerical analysis	2	1		2	تحليلات عددية
BIC324	4	Democracy and Freedom	2			2	حرية و ديموقراطية
BIC325	5	Biomedical signal process	2			2	معالجة الاشارات الحيوية
BIC326	6	CAD/ CAM	2			2	التصميم والتصنيع المعان بالحاسوب
BI327	7	Medical Electronics II	2		2	3	الكترونيات طبية II
BIC328	8	Biomaterials inspection.	2		2	3	تصنيع مواد حيوية
		total (hours \ units)	25			20	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Fourth Year / First Term							اسم المادة
Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	
BIC511	1	Project	2		2	3	مشروع
BI411	2	Introduction to Nanotechnology	2		2	3	مقدمة في تكنولوجيا النانو
BI412	3	Mechatronic systems	2		2	3	نظم الكتروميكانيكية
BI413	4	Nuclear medicine	2			2	طب نووي
BIC414	5	Design of medical device	2	1		2	تصميم اجهزة طبية
BIC427	6	Bioimaging system	2		2	3	انظمة التصوير الاحيائي
BI422	7	Genetic devices	2		2	3	اجهزة الطب الجيني
		total (hours \ units)	25			19	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Fourth Year / Second Term

Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	اسم المادة
BIC511	1	Project	2		2	3	مشروع
BI421	2	NEMS	2		2	3	انظمة دقيقة وناثوية
BIC416	3	Engineering statistics	2	1		2	احصاء هندسي
BIC423	4	Nuclear medicine techniques	2		2	3	تقنيات الطب النووي
BIC424	5	Fabrication of medical devices	2	1	2	3	تصنيع اجهزة طبية
BI426	6	Introduction to robotics	2		2	3	مقدمة الى الانسان الالي
BIC415	7	Neurobiology engineering	2			2	هندسة الاعصاب
		total (hours \ units)			26	19	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Fifth Year / First Term

Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	اسم المادة
BIC511	1	Project	2		4	4	مشروع
BIC512	2	Medical informatics	2		2	3	تكنولوجيا معلومات طبية
BI513	3	Biocompatibility and toxicity	2		2	3	التوافقية الاحيائية والسمية
BI514	4	Nano mechanics	2		2	3	الميكانيك النانوي
BIC515	5	Biomedical sensors	2	1		2	متحسسات احيائية
BIC516	6	Writing skills	2			2	مهارات الكتابة
BI517	7	Cardiology	2			2	علم الاوعية الدموية
BIC517	8	Medical radiography	2		2	3	تصوير اشعاعي
		total (hours \ units)			29	22	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Fifth Year / Second Term

Code	No.	Topic	The.	Tut.	Prac.	Units	اسم المادة
BIC521	1	Project	2		4	4	مشروع
BIC522	2	Image processing	2		2	3	معالجة الصور والاشارات
BI523	3	Engineering biomedical physiology	2			2	هندسة التشريح الاحيائية
BI524	4	Catheter and Endoscopy tools	2		2	3	ادوات الجراحة الناظورية والقسطارية
BI525	5	Advanced medical devices	2		2	3	ادوات طبية متقدمة
BI526	6	Sugary for engineering	2			2	جراحة هندسية
BIC527	7	Hospital engineering	2			2	هندسة المستشفيات
BI527	8	Biomedical acoustics	2		2	3	اشارات صوتية احيائية
		total (hours \ units)			28	22	مجموع (الوحدات / الساعات)

Descriptions for Biomedical Instrumentation Branch

<i>No</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>First year / First term</i>
1	Technical English language I	English language by using medical and technical expressions by using short sentences. Teaching the students how to express ideas with short and simple direct language.	
2	Mathematics I	Teaching calculus with engineering examples and solving engineering problems by using mathematics (calculus and liner algebra). Principles and differentiations and matrixes.	
3	Computer principle I	Introduction to basic skills and problem solving involved with computer hardware, operating systems, and application programs with a special emphasis on conventions and skills.	
4	Electrical Circuits I	Teaching the students the basic of electrical engineering by using the main references in this field of engineering.	
5	Engineering Drawing	Teaching the students the basic principles on engineering drawing in general aspects by using the traditional drawing tools.	
6	Engineering mechanics I	Teaching the students the main aspects in mechanics as an entrance to study the mechanics of the human body in static and dynamic situations.	
7	Workshops I	In this subject teaching the students the basics of different working fields like forging	
8	Introduction of biomedical engineering	This course is designed to orient the new BME student to the Biomedical Engineering. Students will be introduced to BME faculty and their research. The four specialization areas will be discussed: Bio Systems, Bio Electronics and Signals, Bioinstrumentation and Biomaterials. This course will make students ace the first engineering problem.	

No.	Subject	Description	<i>First year / second term</i>
1	Technical English language II	Medical engineering language through studying medical reports and engineering catalogues for medical instruments and some engineering analysis for papers.	
2	Mathematics II	The student will learn about the integration, and methods of integration, and some engineering examples.	
3	Computer principle II	Teaching how to build a program using flow charts and applying the flow chart using C++ or Visual basic.	
4	Electrical Circuits II	Teaching the students the applied electronics regarding the medical devices.	
5	Engineering Drawing	Engineering drawing in general aspects by using the traditional drawing tools and using sophisticated medical parts by using AutoCAD.	
6	Engineering Mechanics II	studying the loads and stress in human body parts and shapes	
7	Workshop II	In this subject teaching the students the basics of different working fields like forming.	
8	Introduction of biomedical engineering	This course is designed to complete the first part. Different fulfillments and supporting specialization areas will be discussed like: Tissue Engineering Clinical Engineering, Advanced Medical Technologies in addition to modeling and simulations. The final form of solution will be clear for the engineering problem. All students will be finally could think and perform as a biomedical engineer.	

No.	Subject	Discretion	<i>Second year / First term</i>
1	Mathematics III	Principles of advance calculus. Vector calculus, Partial derivative and some related concepts, application of Laplace transformations; and power series .	
2	Digital logic	Experiments in digital logic and computer design and implementation using TTL integrated circuits including SSI, MSI and LSI ALUs. Design and implementation of several interfacing tasks; interfacing with simple I/O devices using latches, buffers, and parallel adapters; parallel and serial interfacing to printers and scanners.	
3	Strength of material I	Structure property relationships for mineralized connective tissues of human body. Discussion centers on various types of bone (e.g lamellar, woven) and teeth with an emphasis on modeling for biomechanical behavior, both in vitro and in vivo. Topics include elastic models for born (isotropic and anisotropic), theories of yielding and fatigue, strength properties, composite and hierarchical models, and models of bone remodeling/modeling	
4	Anatomy and physiology I	This course offers the introduction to anatomy, terms of description and movements, basic anatomical structures, osteology of the upper limbs, joints of the shoulder girdle.	

5	Material science	<p>In this course student will have the opportunity to learn something about the fundamentals of the structure/properties relationships of all types of materials (ceramics, metals and their alloys, polymers and composites thereof).</p> <p>COURSE OUTCOME:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Demonstrate an ability to analyze crystalline structures, and calculate Miller Indices, packing factor and density of selected unit cells, non-crystalline behavior, and anisotropy. 2. Show the application of materials microstructure in the design of materials and their processing to obtain required properties. 3. Demonstrate the effect of materials microstructure at the atomic scale on the engineering properties of materials. 4. Demonstrate an ability to analyze strengthening by strain hardening, solid solution and grain size reduction, and use of Hall Petch relation, etc. 5. Develop an experiment to characterize materials properties for an engineering application .
6	Computer aided drawing	Teaching the student how to use Auto CAD package to build a model to fit the original design by using mathematical simulation.
7	Thermodynamic	Explaining the principles of thermodynamics preparing the students to study the rule of thermodynamics in biomedical subjects.
8	Medical physics	Medical Physics (also called biomedical physics or medical biophysics or applied physics in medicine) is generally speaking the application of physics concepts, theories and methods to medicine or healthcare. Medical physics departments may be found in hospitals or universities.

No.	Subject	Discretion <i>Second year / Second term</i>
1	Mathematics IV	In this course the student will learn about the definition of ordinary differential equations and methods of solution and its applications.
2	Computer application	This Course support the students with numerical tools that allow to build mathematical models and how to simulate the models by using a programming language
3	Strength of material II	The fundamentals of bio materials parts according to the loads that applied during static and dynamic loads
4	Anatomy and physiology II	Studying the anatomy and physiology of the hip joint and osteology of the femur, thoracic cage organization, functional anatomy of respiration and diaphragm, the heart, the conductive system, aorta, pulmonary trunk.
5	Fundamentals of biomaterial	Biomaterials will concentrate on fundamental principles in biomedical engineering, material science, and chemistry. This course will examine the structure and properties of hard materials (ceramics, metals) and soft materials.
6	Bio fluid	Properties of fluid and units, fluid statics(definitions and variation), basic equations(continuity, Euler's, Bernoulli, energy), introduction to human bio fluid,

		properties of bio fluid in the human body (blood, venous, capillary, tissue, arterial), pulsatile flow in large arteries, bio fluid human system, pulmonary system and respiration.
7	Manufacturing process	This course support the students with the main manufacturing processes and methods and there advantages and disadvantages.
8	Biochemistry	Advances in Medicinal Chemistry contains four intriguing and detailed accounts of the close interface between synthetic chemistry, structure-activity relationships, biochemistry, and pharmacology

<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description</i> <i>Third year / First term</i>
1	MEMS Design	Use of MEMS in biotechnology, instrumentation, robotics, manufacturing and other applications. Synthesize and design high performance MEMS that satisfy the requirements and specifications imposed. Integrated approaches applied to design and optimize MEMS including: integrate microelectromechanical motion devices, ICs, and micro sensors. Recent advances in biomedical applications of MSMS. Course will require a design using CAD tool for a biomedical MEMS-based micro integrated system.
2	Biomechanics I	The selection, processing, testing and performance of materials used in biomedical application with special emphasis upon tissues engineering. Topics include material selection and processing, mechanism and kinetics of materials degradation, cell-materials interaction and interface; effects of construct architectures on tissue growth; and transport through engineered tissues. Examples of engineering tissues for replacing cartilage, bone, tendons, ligaments, skin and liver will be presented.
3	Engineering Analysis	Introduces detailed description of the engineering design process and relevant information necessary for designing biomedical devices. The primary focus of the course is student design projects with applications in biomedical engineering. Covers presentation skills, communication skills, group dynamics, concept generation, product analysis, specifications, evaluation, design validation, clinical trials, regulation, liability, ethics, and case studies.
4	Medical instrumentations	Introduces the principles of medical instrumentation. Covers biomedical sensors and transducers; temperature, displacement, acoustical and radiation measurements; bio-potential amplifiers and signal processing; origin of bio-potentials; bio-potential electrodes; measurement of bio-potentials such as ECG, EEG and EMG; blood

		pressure measurements; electrical safety.
5	Biosignals and biosystems	Principles of biosignal processing. Linear time invariant systems; continuous time systems, application of Laplace and Fourier transforms to medicals linear systems; Discrete time systems; Z-transform; discrete Fourier series and fast Fourier transform; computer applications system function; frequency response and simulation in the frequency domain.
6	Human rights	In order to be able to adhere to human rights and defended by seeking legal methods to protect it, to Admen full knowledge of its contents and its borders and ways of protection and guarantees, and we will discuss the subject in the first two sections of the Human Rights.
7	Medical electronics	Introduction to Semiconductors, Diode types, circuits and applications, Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJT) types and biasing circuits, Field effect transistors (FET), Small-signal BJT and FET amplifiers, Multistage amplifiers, Frequency response of amplifiers, Introduction to differential amplifiers, Medical applications of diode circuits and transistor amplifiers.

<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Third year / Second term</i>
1	MEMS Evaluation	General evaluation methodologies. Evaluation of MEMS, micro system and microelectromechanical motion devices utilizing MEMS testing and characterization. Performance evaluation matrices, comprehensive performance analysis and functionality. Applications of advanced software and hardware in MEMS evaluation.	
2	Biomechanics II	Description of micro- and macro-anatomy of bone, its embryology, and wound healing, traditional bone grafting materials. In vitro methods and animal wound models for designing and developing bone regeneration therapies.	
3	Numerical Analysis	Fundamentals of numerical analysis and include an introduction to matrices with an applications.	
4	Democracy and freedom	In order to be able to adhere to human rights and defended by seeking legal methods to protect it, to Admen full knowledge of its contents and its borders and ways of protection and guarantees, and we will discuss the subject in the first two sections of the Human Rights.	

5	Biomedical signals process	Identification and verification reliability element indices and systems for various model types partition period to the failure and between failures with respect on medical instrument specifics, warranty of patient's safety and medical device service Reliability exams, statistic acceptance of reliability, preventive maintenances systems of reliability operation exams.
6	CAD/CAM	Selected topics in mechanical design, computer aided engineering computer aided design, computer aided manufacturing and computer integrated manufacturing. Software Design: Mechanical desktop. Computerized Numerical control CNC machine and g-code programming.
7	Medical electronics II	Introduction to Semiconductors, Diode types, circuits and applications, Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJT) types and biasing circuits, Field effect transistors (FET), Small-signal BJT and FET amplifiers, Multistage amplifiers, Frequency response of amplifiers, Introduction to differential amplifiers, Medical applications of diode circuits and transistor amplifiers.
8	Biomaterial inspection	Materials integrity and de-formulation, Rheological properties and performance, Mechanical testing of materials in devices .

<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Fourth year / First term</i>
1	Introduction to Nano technology	Introduction to Nanotechnology provides a broad overview of nanotechnology, discussing the fundamental science of nanotechnology and its applications to engineering, biomedical fields. The course provides a background of the understanding, motivation, implementation, impact, future, and implications of nanotechnology. The course will also discuss specific applications of nanotechnology in electronic devices, biomedical fields.	
2	Mechatronics	Mechatronics refers to a flexible, multi-technological approach for integration of mechanical engineering, computer engineering, electronics and information sciences. Mechatronics is essential in the design of intelligent products. It allows engineers to transform their virtual concepts into real life applications. It is a relatively new concept relating to the design of systems, devices and products aimed at achieving an	

		optimal balance between basic mechanical structure and its overall control.
3	Nuclear Medicine	Radiopharmaceuticals for radioisotope imaging , Radioisotope imaging equipment , Single photon and positron emission tomography.
4	Design of medical devices	Addresses a unique role of biomaterial in medical device design and the use of emerging biomaterials technology in medical device. The need to understand design requirements of medical devices based on safety and efficacy will be addressed. An expected device failure due to synergistic interactions from chronic loading, aqueous environments and biologic interactions. Testing methodologies to assess accelerated effects of loading in physiologic-like environments. Evaluate biomaterials and their properties as related to design and reliability of medical devices.
5	Neurobiology engineering	Introduces the theory of neural signaling. Students will learn the fundamental theory of cellular potentials and chemical signaling, the Hodgkin Huxley description of action potential generation, circuit representations of neurons and be able to derive and integrate equations describing the circuit as well as design computer models.
6	Engineering statistics	Basic concepts of probability; conditional probability, statistical independence, total probability and Baye's Theorem; Random variables: introduction, discrete and continuous, probability mass and density functions, cumulative distribution function, and moments; Common discrete and continuous distributions; Functions of random variables; Descriptive Statistics: Describing and summarizing data sets, Histogram, Statistical distributions; Inferential statistics: hypothesis testing, significance levels, and t-test; Analysis of variances (ANOVA) and Linear regression.
7	Medical radiography	the use of electromagnetic radiation to create images of the body from which medical diagnoses can be made. Initially referred to 'plain' Xray other forms of diagnostic imaging such as ultrasound,CT and MRI scanning.Used in medicine to provide images of bone, soft tissue and internal organs to aid diagnosis and monitor the effects of treatment, e.g. the healing of a fracture or muscle tear.

<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description</i> Fourth year / Second term
1	NEMS Design	This course covers the fundamental topics in Nano-Electro-Mechanical systems. These topics are listed as the following, which allow students to gain understanding on principles of assorted NEMS devices, mechanics, electrical circuits needed for NEMS device design, and NEMS technologies.
2	Genetic device	This senior-level course is a comprehensive survey of genetic devices. These DNA-based constructs are comprised of multiple "parts" that together encode a higher-level biological behavior and perform useful human-defined functions. Such constructs are the engineering target for most projects in synthetic biology. Included within this class of constructs are genetic circuits, sensors, biosynthetic pathways, and microbiological functions.
3	Nuclear medicine techniques	This course consists of the following parts: nuclear medicine; Gamma camera and its components; radioactive materials: their nature, generation, physical characteristics, and applications in medical imaging; the procedures and steps of most of functional investigation undertaken in nuclear medicine such as brain scan, blood-flow imaging, infarction imaging, ventilation perfusion imaging, gastrointestinal examinations, venography, renogram, bone and bone marrow scans, thyroid scan, and tumor scan. The course also consists of basic knowledge of electronic and physical methods used for image construction, acquisition, presentation and processing.
4	fabrication of medical devices	Addresses a unique rule of biomaterial in medical device design and the use of emerging biomaterials technology in medical device. The need to understand design requirements of medical devices based on safety and efficacy will be addressed. An expected device failure due to synergistic interactions from chronic loading, aqueous environments and biologic interactions. Testing methodologies to assess accelerated effects of loading in physiologic-like environments. Evaluate biomaterials and their properties as related to design, and reliability of medical devices.

5	Biomedical Acoustics	Nature and characteristics of sound ,Production of speech ,Physics of the ear , Mechanisms of interaction of ultrasound energy with biological tissues, including therapeutic Applications of ultrasound
6	Introduction to Robotics	Local sensing of knee force, torque, and position. • Natural gait with hydraulic swing phase dynamics control: Assistive Assistive technologies technologies Robots and machines that improve the quality of life of disabled and elderly people, mainly by increasing personal independence.
7	Bio imaging system	This course emphasizes the technical aspects of making quantitative measurements of structure and function using different imaging methods, including special imaging methods as well as approaches to image analysis algorithms, and the use of modeling or data analytic techniques for assessing function.

<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description Fifth year / First term</i>
1	Project	Biomedical students discuss a medical problem in their specialized field and try to provide solution to it either hardware or software or both. Also students are able to develop or design new simple medical devices.
2	Medical informatics	An interdisciplinary effort between molecular biology and computer science aimed at extracting the relevant biological information from the genome, and understanding not only the DNA itself, but the RNA and protein sequences that it encodes. Generally an overview of data mining, data analysis and computational methods of DNA/RNA and proteins as well as major applications and research areas.
3	Bio compatibility and toxicity	This subject give a good information about the chemical reactions and environment, inside the human body and the allowed of ions in the human body environments, this come also studied the tests and investigations, that done to determine the ability to use the devices inside the body.
4	Nano mechanics	Latest scientific developments and discoveries in the field of Nano mechanics, i.e. the deformation of extremely tiny (10 ⁻⁹ meters) areas of synthetic and biological materials. Lectures include a description of normal and lateral forces at the atomic scale, atomistic aspects of adhesion, Nano indentation, molecular details of fracture, chemical force microscopy,

		elasticity of individual macromolecular chains, intermolecular interactions in polymers, dynamic force spectroscopy, biomolecular bond strength measurements.
5	Biomedical sensor	Theory and principles of biosensor design and application in medicine and biology. Analysis and selection of physical, electrical, mechanical, thermal transduction mechanisms, which form the basis of the biosensor design. Principles and fundamental properties of transducers (dynamics, linearity, hysteresis, and frequency range).transducer interfacing and signal conditioning, material biocompatibility, and packing. Selected examples: micro fluidics, bioelectronics, pressure sensors, temperature sensors and electrochemical sensors.
6	Writing skills	Writing reports regarding some case studies and advanced technologies.
7	Cardiology	This course will provide students with an introduction to biotechnology in an engineering context. Topics to be covered include nucleic acid structure and function, DNA replication, transcription, translation, chromosome.

<i>No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Description Fifth year /Second term</i>
1	Project	Biomedical students discuss a medical problem in their specialized field and try to provide solution to it either hardware or software or both. Also students are able to develop or design new simple medical devices.
2	Image Processing	Introduce the student to analytical tools and methods which are currently used in digital image processing as applied to image information for human viewing. Then apply these tools in the laboratory in image restoration, enhancement and compression.
3	Engineering biomedical physiology	This course introduces students to the physiology of human organ systems, with an emphasis on quantitative problem solving, engineering-style modeling, and applications to clinical medicine. The course will begin with a review of basic principles of cellular physiology, including membrane transport and electrophysiology, and then take a system-by-system approach to the physiology of various organ systems, including the cardiovascular, pulmonary, renal, and endocrine systems.

		Throughout, the course will feature extensive discussions of clinical conditions associated with dysfunction in specific physiological processes as well as the role of medical devices and prostheses. This course is geared towards upper-division bioengineering students who wish to solidify their foundation in physiology, especially in preparation for a career in clinical medicine or the biomedical device industry.
4	Catheter and notaries surgery tools	Introduces principles of therapy and function of medical therapeutic tools. Covers Pacemakers, defibrillators, pump oxygenators, total artificial heart, lithotripsy, artificial kidney, anesthesia machine, ventilators, electrosurgical units, physical therapy equipment, radiotherapy equipment, ultrasound therapy, laser therapy, electrical stimulators, aids for the blind, cochlear implants, infant incubators and intelligent drug delivery systems.
5	Advance Medical devices	This course dealing with the new and advanced medical devices that designed and prepared to cover a special operations and treatment.
6	Surgery for engineering	Fundamental skills and principles of surgery devices. Operating rooms design and sterilization. Computer assisted surgery technologies, including surgical navigation, image guidance and robotic surgery.
7	Hospital engineering	Data and dataflow in hospital, type of data, models of presentation, general ledger, cost accounting, evaluation techniques, budgeting and analysis, material management, inventory control. Introduction to management of health care information systems. Fundamentals, management of information systems, planning of projects, attendance of projects, system analysis, system evaluation, selection of systems, implementation of systems, finishing a project.

المختبرات التخصصية :

- 1- مختبر التشريح والاطراف الصناعية
- 2- مختبر المواد الطبية.
- 3- مختبر الاجهزة الطبية
- 4- مختبر الفلسجة والزراعة الطبية
- 5- مختبر الميكانيك الاحيائي.

6- مختبر الخواص الحرارية البيولوجية.

المختبرات العامة:

1-مختبر الحاسبة .

2-مختبر دوائر المنطقية .

3-مختبر دوائر المنطقية .

4-مختبر كهرباء والالكترونيك .

اساتذة القسم اعضاء في عدد من الجمعيات العلمية المحلية والدولية ومنها:

- عضو الجمعية الأوربية للمواد الحيوية
- عضو جمعية النانو تكنولوجي العراقية
- عضو غرفة التجارة البريطانية العراقية
- عضو منظمات مجتمع مدني NGO
- Reviewer in Materials Today Proceedings/Elsiver
 - عضو نقابة المهندسين العراقية
 - عضو نقابة الاكاديميين العراقيين
 - عضوية بدرجة محكم في مجلس بحوث العلوم الهندسية والفيزيائية البريطاني EPSR
 - استشاري ومهندس قانوني وعضو معهد مهندسي الميكانيك البريطاني، نقابة المهندسين البريطانية.
 - زميل معهد الإدارة القانونية البريطاني.
 - زميل أكاديمية التعليم العالي البريطانية.
 - عضو أقدم في معهد مهندسي الكهرباء والإلكترونيات الأمريكي.
 - سفير العلوم والتكنولوجيا والرياضيات والهندسة في مؤسسة STEM البريطانية .
 - عضو سابق في مجلس تطوير الباحثين في جامعة نيوكاسل
 - عضو سابق في لجنة التعلم والتعليم وتجارب الطلبة في مجلس جامعة نيوكاسل
 - عضو سابق في لجنة مراجعة التعليم والتعلم والقيادة الجامعية في جامعة نيوكاسل
- Member of the Associate Peer Review College, Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC), UK.

- Chartered Engineer CEng and Member IMechE (Institute of Mechanical Engineers), UK.
- Associate Fellow of the Higher Education Academy HEA, UK.
- Fellow of Chartered Management Institute (FCMI), UK.
- Senior IEEE Member (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers), US.